**GRAMMAR POCKET**

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| **Present Simple Tense**  Exprima o actiune simpla,repetabila | I **drink** a cup of tea every day.=Eu beau o ceasca de ceai in fiecare zi  He drinks. | I **don`t drink**.=  Eu nu beau  He doesn`t drink | **Do I drink**?=beau eu?  Does he drink? | **Every day=in fiecare zi**  **Every week=in fiecare sapt**  **Every year=in fiecare an**  **Sometimes**=cateodata  **Never**=niciodata  **Often**=deseori  **Seldom**=rar |
| **Present Continuous**  exprima o actiune ce se petrece in momentul vorbirii  sau un program | I **am speaking** English now.=Eu vorbesc engleza acum.  The plane is landing at four o`clock. | **I am not speaking**.=  Eu nu vorbesc | **Am I speaking**?=  vorbesc eu? | **This moment**  **Now=acum** |
| **Past Tense**=  trecut | I **bought** a house yesterday.=Eu am cumparat o casa ieri. | I **didn`t buy**.=Eu nu am cumparat. | **Did I buy**?=Am cumparat eu? | **Last week**  =saptamana trecuta  **Last summer**  **yesterday** |
| **Past Continuous Tense** | I **was buying** a pencil ,yesterday at five o`clock.=  Cumparam un creion,ieri la ora 5 | I **wasn`t buying**.=Eu nu cumparam | **Was I buying**?=  cumparam eu? | **Yesterday,at five o`clock**  **[se specifica momentul]** |
| **Present Perfect Tense**  Exprima o actiune trecuta,ale carei efecte se resimt in prezent. | I **have bought=**  **am cumparat**  I have **just** written.  He has **already** gone.  She hadn`t met him **yet**. | I **haven`t bought**=eu nu am cumparat | **Have I bought?=**  am cumparat eu? | **Just=tocmai**  **Already=deja**  **Yet=inca[ in prop neg.]**  **Never before**  **=niciodata inainte**  **Since=din,de la**  **For=pentru** |
| **Past Perfect**  Exprima o actiune trecuta,petrecuta inainte de alta actiune trecuta | I **had bought**  a car.=am cumparat o masina sau cumparasem o masina  I **had bought** a car before I lost my purse.=mi-am cumparat masina inainte de a pierde portofelul. | I **hadn`t bought**.  =nu am cumparat | **Had I bought**?=am cumparat eu? | Poate fi insotit de aceleasi expresii prezente la timpul Present Pefect |
| **Future Simple Tense**=  Viitorul simplu | I **shall drink** a coffee.=eu voi bea o cafea  You **will drink** a glass of water. | I **shall not drink**.= I **shan`t** **drink**=  Eu nu voi bea  You **will not drink**=you won`t drink=tu nu vei bea | **Shall I drink**?=voi bea eu?  **Will you drink**? | **Tomorrow**=maine  **Next day**=ziua urmatoare  **Next week**=sapt viitoare |
| **Present Conditional**=  Conditional prezent | I **would learn** =eu as invata  I **should learn**=  ar trebui sa invat | I **wouldn`t learn**=eu nu as invata  I **shouldn`t learn**-nu ar trebui sa invat | **Would I learn**?=  as invata eu?  **Should I learn**?=ar trebui sa invat? |  |
| **Past Conditional**=  Conditional trecut | I **would have learnt**  =Eu as fi invatat  I **should have learnt**=ar fi trebuit ca eu sa invat | I **wouldn`t have learnt**=eu n-as fi invatat/I **shouldn`t have sung**=nu ar fi trebuit sa cant | **Would I have learnt**?=As fi invatat ?/**Should I have sung?=**ar fi trebuit sa cant eu? |  |